

Зовнішнє незалежне оцінювання 2014 року з англійської мови

Зміст завдання та правильна відповідь	Відповідність завдання Програмі зовнішнього незалежного оцінювання з іноземних мов
Частина «ЧИТАННЯ»	
<p>Task 1</p> <p>1 Organize your working space</p> <p>Make sure you have all the materials you need at hand before you start studying. Getting up to look for a pencil sharpener or ruler will break your concentration and waste your time.</p> <p>2 Get motivated</p> <p>Think about what it will mean for you if you do well in your studies. How will it make you feel? If you keep the end result in mind it will help you succeed in studying. You might like to find an image or something that represents success for you and put it somewhere you can see it while you're studying.</p> <p>3 Plan your time</p> <p>Use a calendar or a list of dates or a wall planner to keep track of exam dates and assignment due dates. Space out your study time each week for the whole term/semester - don't try to cram it all in the night before! Do the hardest work when you're feeling your best. Save the easy stuff for when you're tired. Set yourself a time limit for each task and follow it.</p>	<p>Розуміти зміст прочитаного, знаходити основну інформацію у текстах різнопланового характеру, уміти узагальнювати зміст прочитаного.</p>

4 Take care of yourself

You study better when you're feeling good. So make sure you eat well and get enough sleep. Exercise is great but don't overdo it.

It's also a good idea to schedule regular breaks when you're studying and keep hydrated. If you follow these steps you will study better.

5 Write down and review

Taking detailed notes in class or at home will save you a lot of time later. Re-writing and adding to your notes is a great way to revise what you've learned.

Task 2

A Different Way to Wake Up

By Catherine Clarke Fox

Matty Sallin's alarm clock wakes you up with the aroma of sizzling bacon.

When Matty Sallin, 34, was working on a degree in art and technology at New York University, he got an interesting assignment in electronics class: Create something for the household. He decided to create an alarm clock.

"Everybody has to deal with these every day, and they are extremely unpleasant!" he says. He asked different people what they'd like to wake up to instead of a clanging, noisy alarm. A lot of them said, "The smell of bacon."

10

Розуміти прочитані автентичні тексти різних жанрів і стилів, включаючи уривки художніх творів та творів публіцистичного стилю, знаходити та аналізувати інформацію відповідно до завдання, робити висновки з прочитаного, аналізувати й зіставляти інформацію; виділяти детальну інформацію про осіб, факти, події тощо; виокремлювати ключові слова та визначати значення незнайомих слів за контекстом.

15 So Sallin and two classmates invented a new kind of alarm clock: a wooden box with a pig face and a digital clock that uses the smell of cooking bacon rather than sound to wake someone up. He explains, “There’s no danger of burning, because I built it carefully. It uses halogen light bulbs instead of a flame for cooking and turns off automatically after ten minutes.” Just a few easy steps are required to set the “alarm”.

“What you do is put a couple of frozen strips in the night before,” says Sallin. Bacon is cured, or preserved, so there is no danger of it spoiling overnight.

20 “If you set the alarm for 8:00, it will turn on at 7:50 and slow cook for ten minutes under the halogen bulbs”, he says. Then the bulbs turn off and a fan blows the scent out through the nostrils of the pig.

25 “So instead of an alarm or a beep or a radio, you smell yourself awake”, says Sallin. “Then you can open the door on the side and pull the bacon out and eat it.”

30 When Sallin was a kid, he spent a lot of time making drawings of inventions. “I wanted to make an elevator in my back yard and a special tree house,” he says. “But I never really thought I’d be called an inventor!”

Sallin got an A in the class and went on to other things – but people continue to hear about his invention and email him every day asking where they can buy his alarm clock.

35 These days he designs computer software, but if he decides to produce and sell his aroma alarm, maybe he can develop some other models. Any votes for cinnamon buns?

6 Which of the following is **TRUE** about Matty Sallin?

He got the idea of his alarm clock from others.

7 What does the word “*they*“ in line 7 stand for?

alarm clocks

8 Which is **NOT** mentioned in the text about the new alarm clock?

It’s available in several models.

9 What is Matty working on now?

computer programs

10 Which of the following does the author mention in the text?

Matty’s alarm clock fulfils two functions.

Task 3

11 **Diego G., Virginia** – goes exploring with a pet

When I step onto the trail that borders Rocky Run Stream, the civilized world quickly disappears. I think the only one who likes exploring these waters more than I do is my big brown dog, Paisa. He eagerly splashes around, and lets the water come up to his neck.

Знаходити та аналізувати необхідну інформацію, знаходити детальну інформацію із документів, що використовуються у повсякденному житті (оголошення, проспекти, меню, розклад руху поїздів тощо), для виконання певного завдання.

12 Madeline L., Texas –found an alternative way to view water life

While exploring the Redwoods last summer, my family walked down to the Eel River. We couldn't swim in the river because of blue green algae warnings, so we decided to make water peepers to help us see down further into the water without going all the way in. We saw water insects, fish, and a snake swimming by.

13 Kennan N., Florida –would like to be a water expert

I monitor the water level of my pond to discover the effects of heavy rains and drought. This lets me know when I need to water my plants and when there has been sufficient rainfall. I also like to study the water quality in the pond. Exploring water has become my passion and one day it will be my career.

14 Michael P., New York –shows experiences to others

The timid, green, Asian Shore Crab froze when confronted with my towering metallic camera lens. I held my breath and focusing on the animal in front of me, I clicked, capturing the moment forever. Photography permits me to discover our planet and myself at the same time. By taking these pictures I can share my excitement for exploration with friends.

15 Jonathan S., Massachusetts – has prepared for the exploration experience

Making my descent, I can't help feeling claustrophobic and anxious. I've waited for this moment forever and now I'm so nervous. Since my twelfth birthday I've read and studied. Full of knowledge, with a scuba license and lots of gear weighing me down, I sink into the warm Caribbean Ocean – a place I've only imagined about visiting.

16 Kobie B., New Mexico – worries about using too much water

I love to hike up to our favorite camping spot in one of the canyons. The majesty of the mountains overwhelms me as I search for caddis fly larvae beneath the pebbles in the stream and it saddens me to think of all the water going to waste in my city while I splash around to my heart's content.

Task 4

Music for the Soul

It is impossible for me (17) _____ when it comes to the subject of music or the music program in school. I have been in my school's band since I was in the sixth grade. The unity and structure of the music caught my ear and pulled me in (18) _____. I was interested in how so many instruments could all have different parts and still fit together (19) _____. I toyed with the thought of playing multiple instruments before I decided to follow my big brother's footsteps and invest in a saxophone. Six years have passed since (20) _____ for the first time and I still enjoy playing.

Розуміти прочитані автентичні тексти різних жанрів і стилів; розуміти логічні зв'язки між частинами тексту; розуміти структуру тексту, розпізнавати зв'язки між частинами тексту.

Although I do view my school as a very fun and exciting place with eccentric teachers and great students, I would not enjoy it if it was (21) _____. For the people in a band, music class is an escape from the math, English, and science classes they take every day. Music is a way for students (22) _____. As a music fan, I sleep, read, and do homework better when there is music constantly playing in the background.

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to be completely objective

18

like a fish at the end of a line

19

like a jigsaw puzzle

20

holding my saxophone

21

lacking a music program

22

to relax from the tension of homework or tests

Частина «ВИКОРИСТАННЯ МОВИ»

Task 5

This Week's Dream

Most pubs in Bermuda have two TVs, one for cricket and one for baseball. In recent decades, American cultural (23) _____ over this little archipelago in the western Atlantic has been strong, but it remains a British Overseas Territory – the oldest of all. Bermuda is old-fashioned, democratic and very friendly – (24) _____ the eye of any stranger in the street and they'll smile and say hello.

The island was known (25) _____ the Spanish but still uninhabited in 1609, when Sir George Somers ran aground on a sandbank in a storm and (26) _____ it for the Crown. The "pretty" town of St George's, which he founded, is the oldest English (27) _____ in the New World.

Pink is the island's "defining colour". It's a popular shade for the neatly pressed Bermuda shorts (28) _____ by some locals (usually with a jacket and a tie). Many of the island's bungalows are pink, its buses are pink – and so are its beaches, (29) _____ to grains of coral in the sand. (30) _____ Bermuda's other natural wonders are Crystal Cave – a cavern complex with stalagmites and stalactites – and its rich bird's life: like Prospero's isle, "(31) _____ of noises, sounds and sweet airs", Bermuda "thrums to the sound of birdsong (32) _____ dawn and twilight".

23

influence

Аналізувати і зіставляти інформацію, добирати синоніми, фразові дієслова відповідно до контексту.
Ідентифікувати та вибирати правильні формулювання для вживання в мові лексичних одиниць та граматичних конструкцій в процесі писемного спілкування.

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catch

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to

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claimed

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community

28
worn

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thanks

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Among

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full

32
at

Task 6**Japan under Snow**

Why do so few of us think of (33) _____ Japan in winter? On the north island of Hokkaido, snow is as (34) _____ as in Finnish Lapland, but it's not as cold. And the resorts are (35) _____ managed and the facilities are first-class. At Rusutsu there are 18 miles of groomed trails, catering to all abilities, through well-spaced birch and bamboo forests. Niseko is even (36) _____, with 30 miles of trails and plenty of off-piste too. After a hard day in this "Oriental (37) _____ wonderland" you can visit a traditional onsen for a shiatsu massage and a dip in the steam bath, guaranteeing a good night's sleep.

33
visiting

34
guaranteed

35
beautifully

36
bigger

37
winter

Ідентифікувати та вибирати правильні формулювання для вживання в мові лексичних одиниць та граматичних конструкцій в процесі писемного спілкування.

Перевіряється:

33 – вживання безособових форм дієслова;

34 – вживання безособових форм дієслова;

35 – словотворення;

36 – вживання прикметників. Ступені порівняння прикметників;

37 – використання іменників у ролі прикметників;

The Turkey Pardon

Each year at Thanksgiving, the President of the United States (38) _____ a gift of a live turkey (along (39) _____ an alternate in case something (40) _____ to the official turkey). At a White House ceremony, the president (41) _____ “pardons” the National Thanksgiving Turkey and the alternate turkeys, allowing them (42) _____ out the rest of their lives on a farm.

38
receives

39
with

40
happens

41
traditionally

42
to live

38 – вживання видо-часових форм дієслова в активному стані;

39 – вживання прийменників;

40 – вживання видо-часових форм дієслова в активному стані;

41– словотворення;

42– вживання безособових форм дієслова.

Частина «ПИСЬМО»

43 You have received a letter from your pen-friend in which he/she complains that his/her parents want him/her to read classical authors, while he/she is fond of fantasy. Write a letter to your pen-friend in which you tell him/her

- whether your parents influence your choice of books to read
- what is your favorite literary genre and why
- where you usually get books you'd like to read

Уміння писати особисті і ділові листи, використовуючи формули мовленнєвого етикету, прийняті в країнах, мова яких вивчається, розповідаючи про окремі факти та події свого життя, висловлюючи власні міркування і почуття, описуючи плани на майбутнє та запитуючи аналогічну інформацію тощо; уміння адекватно використовувати лексику та граматику відповідно до заданої комунікативної ситуації та з використанням відповідного стилю.